

Cadiz Asset Management

Sidney McKinnon

17 September 2025



Cadiz Fixed Income Team

Name	Role	Experience			
	Group Managing	29 Years			
Adrian Meager	Director	23 Tears			
	CIO/Managing				
Sidney	Director/Portfolio	29 years			
McKinnon	Manager				
	Fixed Income Portfolio	9 voarc			
Hope Sono	Manager	8 years			
	Fixed Income Team	25 Years			
Candice Moses	Assistant	25 TEalS			



Fixed Income Philosophy

Providing incremental outperformance over time

within <u>defined risk parameters</u>.



"If you don't know where you want to go, then it doesn't matter which path you take."

Lewis Carroll



Fixed Income Process

Determining the Directional Movement of Interest Rates

Top-Down

- Economic Fundamentals
- Monetary Conditions
- Valuations
- Technical Analysis
- International Environment

Bottom-Up

- Security and Sector selection
- Valuation Analysis
- Duration Management
- Risk and Scenario Analysis
- Yield Curve Analysis
- Credit Analysis

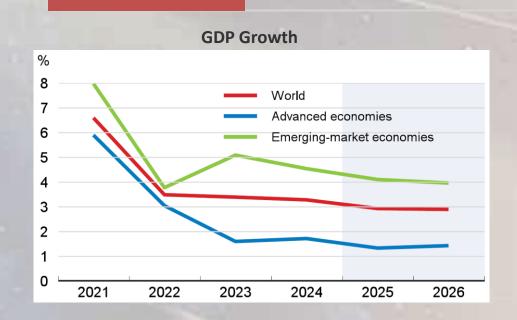
Establishing a Level of Conviction

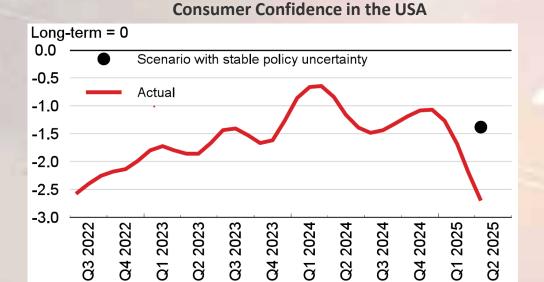


Global Growth

"The global outlook is becoming increasingly challenging"

(OECD Economic Outlook June 2025)



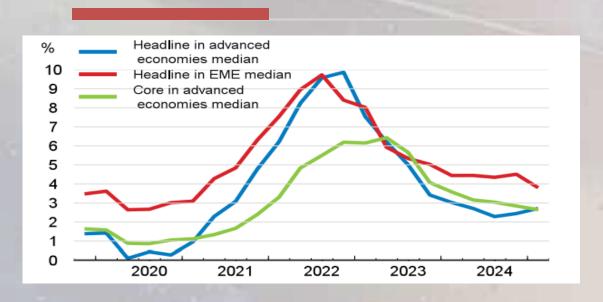


- Global growth has been resilient, but trade policy changes raise new challenges.
- The impact of **US tariff policy changes** will be significant.
- The fall in consumer confidence in the United States is mostly attributable to the increase in policy uncertainty.

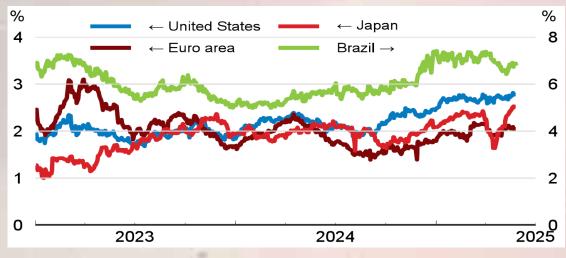


Global Inflation

Inflation remains high with goods inflation having recently picked up



10-year breakeven inflation based on bond yield differentials

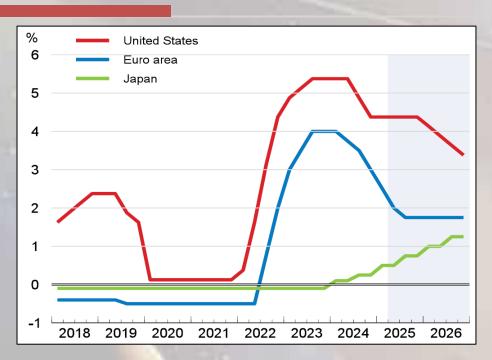


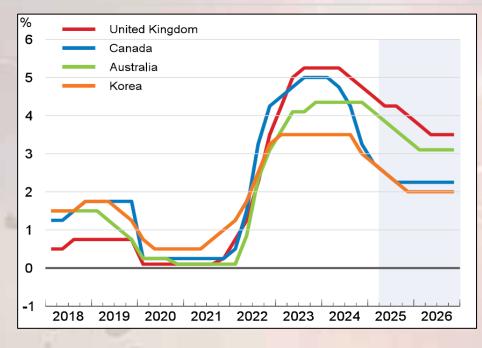
- Inflationary pressures have resurfaced in some economies.
- Aggregate inflation expectations have moved higher in some economies.
- Goods inflation had begun to rise, primarily owing to stronger food price inflation.
- Increased import tariffs are expected to induce an upward adjustment to price levels.



Global Monetary Policy

Will policy rates decline further in most advanced economies?





- Tariff increases complicate monetary policy decisions and will raise goods price inflation.
- Central banks will need to remain vigilant to ensure that underlying inflation pressures are durably contained.
- Policy rate reductions can continue in economies where inflation is projected to moderate.



Local Growth

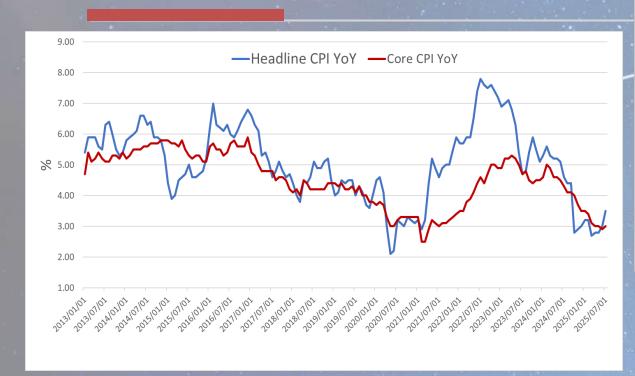
Subdued growth reflective of a highly subdued economy.



- Business and consumer confidence remains weak.
- SARB has lowered growth forecasts under a 3% inflation regime.
- Global trade tensions and tariff wars are exacerbating the unpredictability and uncertainty.
- Lower inflation has boosted real incomes, but unemployment remains high.

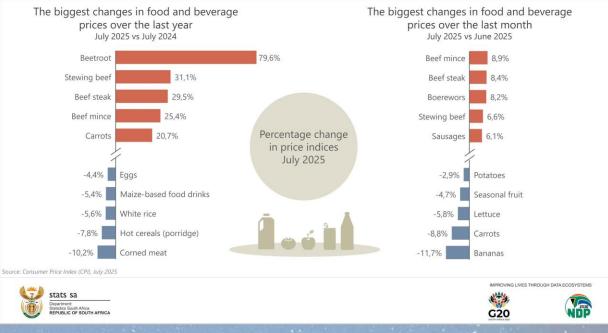


Local Inflation



- Utility rate increases remain elevated.
- Food price inflation remains sticky.

"The family braai has become more expensive, while prices for several breakfast items have eased" (STATS SA)

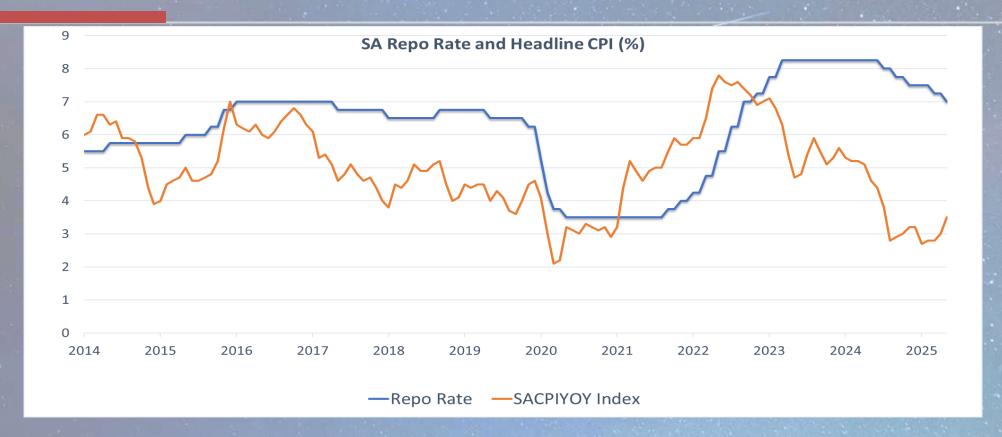


- Inflation is expected to continue to rise over the remainder of this year due to base effects.
- The SARB has for some time argued that a 3% inflation target would be more appropriate for South Africa



Local Monetary Policy

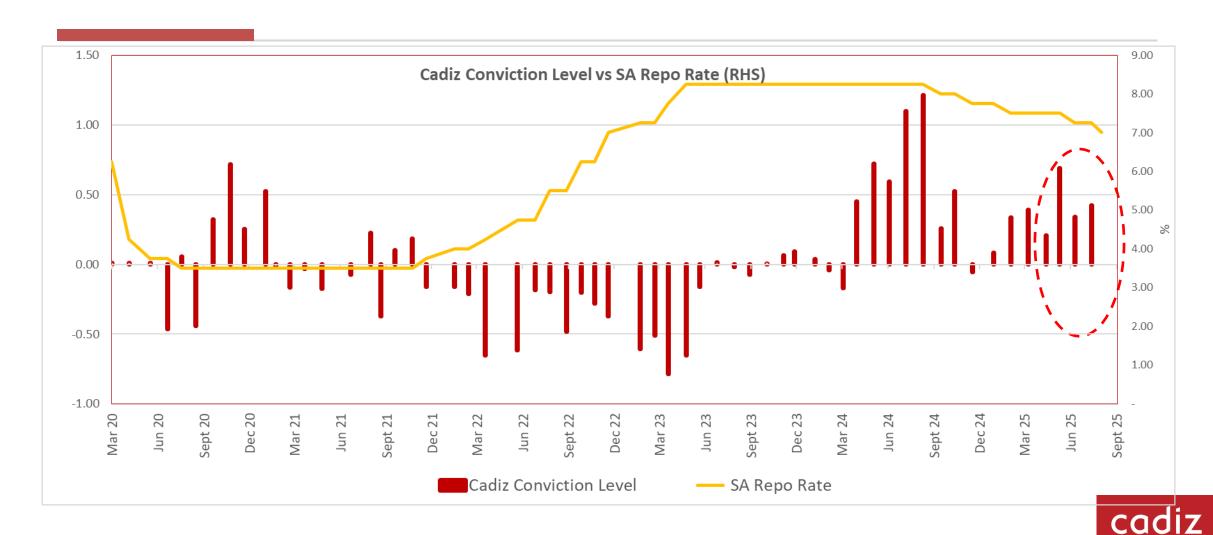
The SARB / Treasury will work to "complete target reform and achieve permanently low inflation".



- Lower "inflation target" implies lower rates.
- The SARB has lowered its growth and inflation forecast.
- Higher inflation in the near term will be a challenge for further rate cuts.



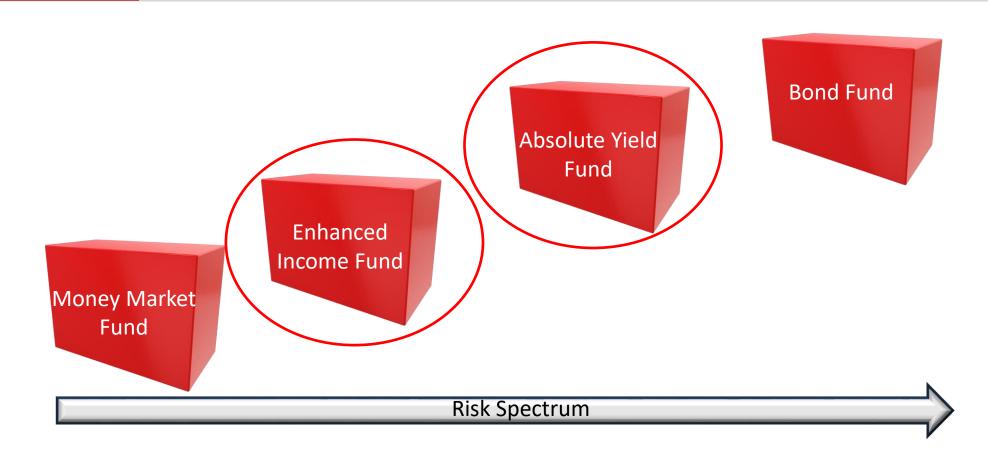
Cadiz Conviction



Implementation Benchmark Mandate Portfolio Construction



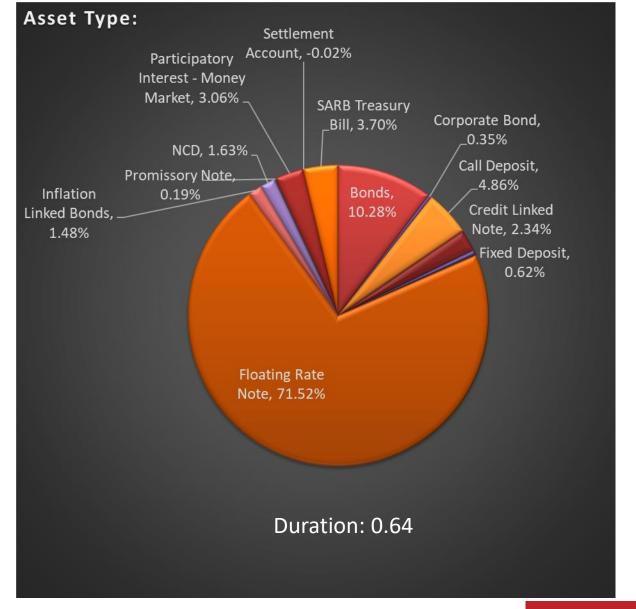
Cadiz Funds





Cadiz BCI Enhanced Income Fund

- Benchmark: STeFI Call Deposit + 1% p.a.
- Regulation 28: Compliant
- Fund Size: R2.57bn
- Uses credit to enhance return
- More than 200 counters across more than 40 issuers
- No equity, property or international fixed income holdings
- Designed for all market conditions short duration positioning
- Low variability of returns, only 2 negative months since inception (11/2014)





Fund Performance

	1 Year	3 Years (Annualised)	5 Years (Annualised)	10 Years (Annualised	Since Inception (Annualised)
Cadiz BCI Enhanced Income Fund C	9.46%	9.31%	7.81%	7.90%	7.79%
Benchmark: SteFi Call Deposit +1%	8.71%	8.72%	7.15%	7.33%	7.28%
Peer group Median	9.20%	9.45%	8.13%	7.71%	7.66%

Morningstar performance reported for C Class net of fees in ZAR as at 31/08/2025 (ASISA) South African MA Income.

Annualised return is the weighted compound growth rate over the period measured.

Benchmark: STeFI Call +1% pa ZAR from 01/10/2014.

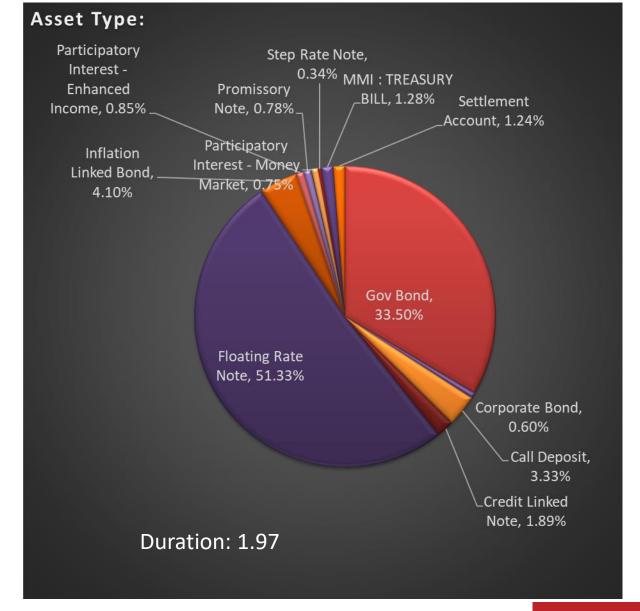
Highest Calendar Year Return 10.29%; Lowest Calendar Year Return 5.25%; Standard Deviation 0.68% (1 Year) & 0.77% (3 Years)

Cadiz

Source: Morningstar Direct

Cadiz BCI Absolute Yield Fund

- Benchmark: STeFI Composite + 2% p.a.
- Regulation 28: Compliant
- Fund Size: R1.85bn
- Actively managed duration positioning via fixed and floating rate exposure
- High liquidity
- No equity, property or international fixed income holdings
- Maximum 5% in USD
- Highly competitive performance relative to peers





Fund Performance

	1 Year	3 Years (Annualised)	5 Years (Annualised)	10 Years (Annualised	Since Inception (Annualised)
Cadiz BCI Absolute Yield Fund B2	10.57%	10.22%	8.67%	8.41%	8.01%
STeFI Composite + 2%	10.07%	10.07%	8.51%	8.90%	8.66%
Peer Group Median	9.20%	9.45%	8.13%	7.71%	7.39%

Morningstar performance reported for B2 Class net of fees in ZAR as at 31/08/2025 (ASISA) South African MA Income.

Annualised return is the weighted compound growth rate over the period measured

Benchmark: STeFI Composite +2% pa ZAR from 01/07/2017 (SA CPI + 3% to 30/06/2017),

Highest Calendar year Return 11.96%; Lowest Calendar Return 5.24%; Max drawdown -0.33% (1 Year) and -0.85% (3 Years);

Standard Deviation 1.99% (1 Year) & 2.41% (3 Years)

Cadiz

Source: Morningstar Direct

THANK YOU

NDZA KHENSA

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IMPORTANT INFORMATION

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BCI Boutiques on Wednesday Webinar

Thyme Wealth LEVEL 4 Contributor 17 September 2025

Diversification in theory &

Diversification in practice

Thyme Wealth

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"Diversification is protection against ignorance. It makes little sense if you know what you are doing." – attributed to Warren Buffet



Every coin has two sides...

"If compounding returns is the eight wonder of the world, diversification is the ninth wonder." – Anon.

Diversification is the practice of spreading your investments around so that your exposure to any one type of asset is limited



Regardless of your goal, your time horizon, or your risk tolerance, a diversified portfolio is the foundation of any smart investment strategy

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Why diversification matters...

- * Reduces investors' experience of uncertainty
- ❖ Reduce the chance of capital impairment

The need for diversification:-

 $A\ finite\ time\ horizon\ in\ an\ investment\ strategy\ requires\ diversification$



Markets are generally

inefficient over short term

Time horizons are typically determined by:

- * client requirements (e.g. cash flows), or
- * peer comparison of returns

Markets are generally

inefficient at times of market stress

Correlations increase



Why diversification?

Does it even work?

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Dean Cheeseman, Mattioli Woods:

"There are some tremendously well-managed closed-ended alts, offering clients access to less liquid asset classes

But that wrapper ultimately works against the portfolio at times of market stress, the exact time when the diversification benefits are needed most"

But, portfolio construction in a complex and dynamic world is an art...



Diversification weather macro and geopolitical uncertainty

"In nature, resilience does not come from uniformity, it comes from diversity, adaptation and balance.

The same is true for investing. Portfolio construction in a non-normal world requires the mindset of an ecologist, not just a strategist". PPS



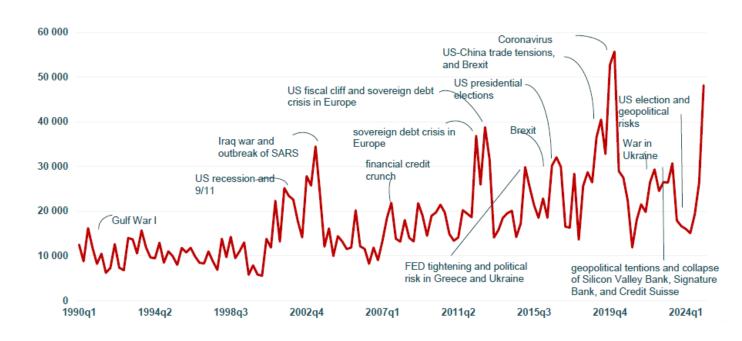
Portfolio construction in a non-normal world requires the mindset of an ecologist, not just a strategist



1Q2025 Tariffs Uncertainty

Inflation – Central banks cautious given inflation risks Policy rates higher for longer

World Uncertainty Index: 1990Q1 to 2025Q1



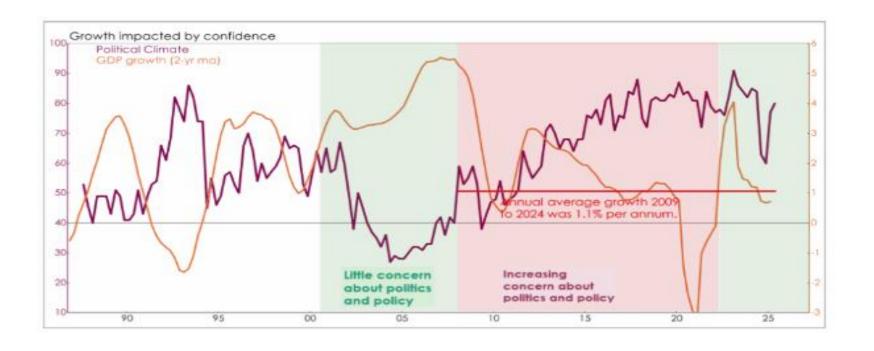


Portfolio construction in a non-normal world requires the mindset of an ecologist, not just a strategist



2Q2025 Growth concerns

Macro views – Tariffs Uncertainty and Confidence Central banks dual mandate - Growth concerns + Inflation risks



Diversification

Weathers

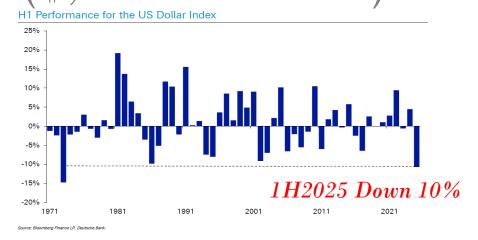
macro and geopolitical

uncertainty



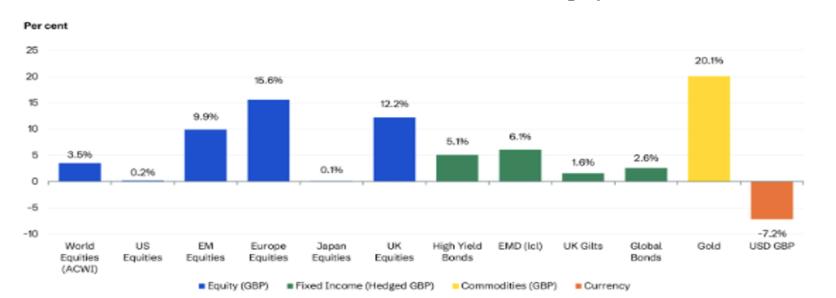
2025 Uncertainty benefits Gold... Negative correlation (\$;Commodities)





Gold standard abolished 1971

Dollar, worst performance since 1971



Diversification weathers macro and geopolitical uncertainty

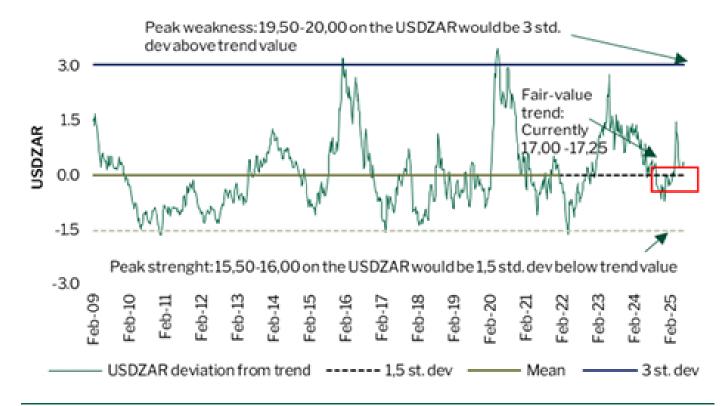
&

Presents opportunity!



Higher metal prices and Weaker dollar Benefitting the Rand

In-house Rand model R17.20/\$



Diversification

weathers

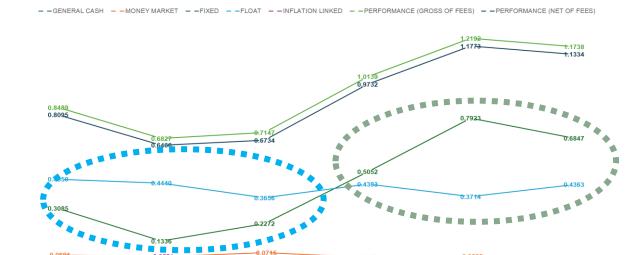
macro and geopolitical

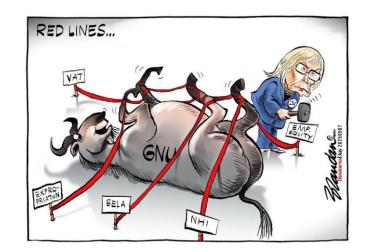
uncertainty



Diversification in practice: *Thyme*Tail of two trends: 1Q Floaters; 2Q Fixed

PORTFOLIO RETURN BY MONTH







Diversification

weathers

macro and geopolitical

uncertainty

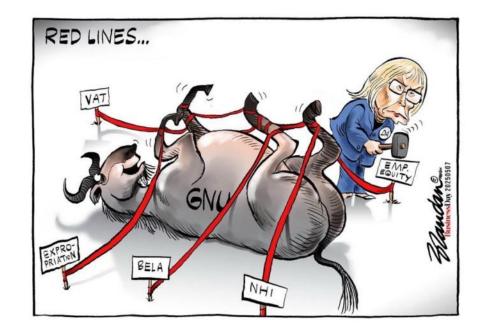


$\begin{array}{c} Attribution-1Q2025 \\ Thyme\ Wealth\ IP\ M/A\ Income\ Fund \end{array}$

Floating rate note

Best performing Asset class in 1Q2025

Biggest exposure RN2030



PORTFOLIO ASSESSMENT WEIGHT (%) 55% 45% 25% 15% General cash Money market Fixed Float Inflation linked



Diversification

weathers

macro and geopolitical

uncertainty

$\begin{array}{c} Attribution-2Q2025 \\ Thyme\ Wealth\ IP\ M/A\ Income\ Fund \end{array}$

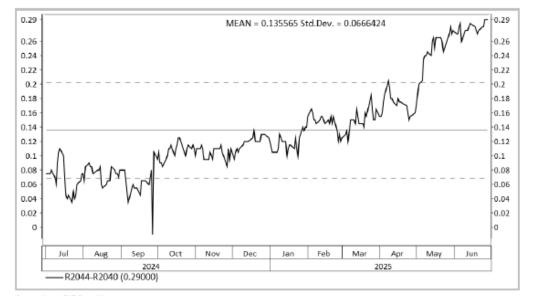
Bonds Best performing sector

Yield curve positioning

Bull flattening strategy

R2044 longer dated bonds -

2 standard deviation from mean



Graph 1: Pick of the Series R2044-R2040 STRONG BUY

Source: Iress, GVZ Consulting



What do clients/members require?

Long-term inflation

plus real return

plus fees

Inflation mid of 4.5%* (SARB)

plus 3 to 5% real

plus ± 1%

= 8.5 – 10.5% p.a.

• Thyme LT 10y forecast

** New target 3%?



&

DON'T LOSE MY MONEY

Thyme Wealth IP M/A Income Fund

Data Source : INET/IRESS

*Performance - Net of Fees * Returns History above one year are annualised Cumulative (%) 1 Month 3 Months 6 Months YTD 1 Year 2 Years 3 Years 5 Years Since Inception Fund 1.08% 3.38% 5.71% 6.54% 11.70% 24.58% 36.08% 60.16% 94.07% Benchmark 0.59% 1.82% 3.75% 4.41% 7.62% 16.96% 25.89% 36.19% 58.23%

Annualised (%)	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	5 Years	Since Inception
Fund	11.70%	11.61%	10.82%	9.88%	9.46%
Benchmark	7.62%	8.15%	7.98%	6.37%	6.46%

Growth of a R 100 000 Inve	sted since Inception	July 2025
200 000		
190 000		194 069
180 000		
170 000		
160 000		158 229
150 000		130 228
140 000		
130 000	/	
120 000		
110 000	- find -	-3 Months Jibar
100 000	Fund —	3 Months Jibar

Risk Statistics		
Risk Metrics	Fund	Benchmark
Volatility *	2.26%	0.50%
Tracking Error*	2.36%	
Information Ratio	1.27	
Correlation	0.07	
Beta	0.70	
Sharpe Ratio *	0.64	
Highest Annual Return (Oct-2019)	12.87%	
Lowest Annual Return (Jan-2021)	5.43%	
Alpha *	3.01%	
* Annualised	*****	

Peer group

Thyme Wealth IP M/A Income Fund

All Fund Performance (SA) Currency: South African Rand														
Grouped by: ASISA Sector (South Africa)														
,	Y	(TD	1 yea	ar	2 year		3 year	rs	4 y′	ears	5 y	/ears	7 '	years
	01/01	1/2025	29/07/	2024	29/07/20	/23	29/07/2	2022	29/07	7/2021	29/07	7/2020	•	07/2018
	28/07	7/2025	28/07/	2025	28/07/20	/25	28/07/2	2025	28/07	7/2025	28/07	7/2025	28/0	07/2025
Group/Investment	Return	Peer group I	Return	Peer group I	Return Pee	.er r	Return P	Peer	Return	Peer group	Return	Peer	Return	Peer group
Thyme Wealth IP Income Multi Asset A	6,45	5 9	11,77	12	11,56	15	10,84	9	9,70	7	7 9,89	,9	4 9,51	J 1
Benchmark 1: (ASISA) South African MA Income	4,96	6	9,55		9,90		9,38		8,23	,	8,07	, 7	7,73	3
Peer Group: Display Group														
Number of investments ranked		141		137		119		111		104	•		95	7:
Peer Group Average	5,02	.2	9,83		10,50		9,80		8,49	/	8,24	.4	7,86	6ر

Target Top quartile

- ***** 2017*
- ***** 2018*
- ***** 2023**

Raging Bull Awards for best risk-adjusted performance over 5 yrs

*CFA disclosure include History of product/team **Asisa disclosure History of Firm

Achieve Top decile







"What makes Thyme stand out as a preferred manager?"

"Is it performance?"



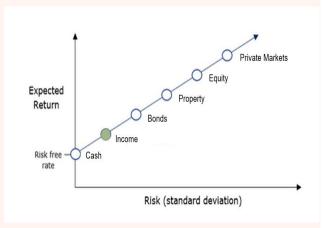
Local knowledge

Global perspectives

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Thyme Wealth professionals,
who stand united in our pursuit of excellence,
Are driven by a common purpose to do right, and in doing so,
to illuminate the path towards
consistently achieving top-tier investment results
and a brighter future for all

"P" erformance



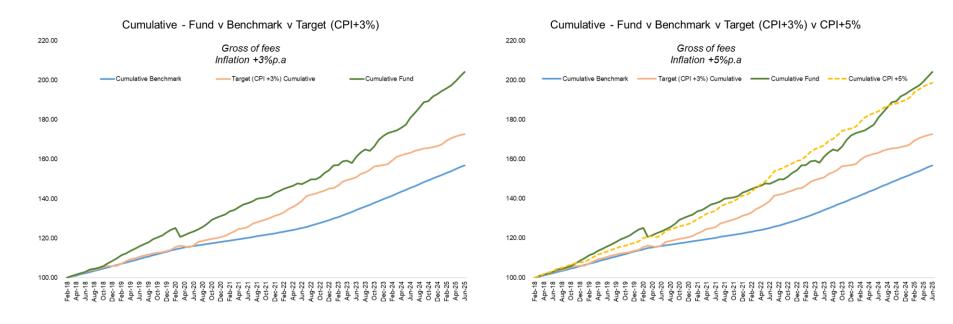
Thyme Wealth (Pty) Ltd

Thyme Wealth IP M/A Income Fund

Focused strategy

- Income Fund Return target CPI +3%
- Achieved 5% real since inception
- Risk managed Absolute returns, Liquidity, Credit, ESG





Investment "P" hilosophy





Globally connected, Rand precious metal / commodity driven
We exist in a globally-connected world where asset classes tend to move
in concert for prolonged periods of time - South Africa a Price Taker



Risk diversification

We believe in low volatility returns that will compound over various investment cycles



Active management
 We believe in managing both Return and Risk

Meeting client expectations and goals
 We exist because of you



Thank you



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